

# What's New in SubsurfaceAI 2024.1

April 2024

## 1: Multi-Scale Shared Database

- 1. Export seismic volume to VDS format
- 2. Attach VDS volume files to active project without data duplication
- 3. Export any seismic attribute volume to ZGY format
- 4. Attach ZGY volume files to active project without data duplication
- 5. Add option to select a geographic projection when generating a GeoTiff file
- 6. Import a spreadsheet (general column file) (?)
- 7. Support Grid North and True North in well path import
- 8. Be able to edit well path from well path spreadsheet
- 9. New 2-D seismic tree structure and RBM
- 10. New 2-D SEGY import UI
- 11. Reorganize templates in Template Manager
- 12. Be able to add new well log templates
- 13. Export strata-grid property realizations to eclipse grid
- 14. Convert culture data to polygon
- 15. Support importing petrel file formats of well objects (well header, well deviation, well tops)
- 16. Be able to import GeoTiff image file

#### 2: Integrated Visualization

- 1. Arbitrary section slicing in both 2-D and 3-D windows
- 2. Quickly make a section window along a horizontal well
- 3. New controls for well data projection on seismic sections by projection polygon
- 4. VDS and ZGY files attached to a project can be visualized on 2-D and 3-D windows like volumes imported in SEG-Y format
- 5. Highlight part of the line that is visible in the seismic section window on base map window
- 6. Display order template to control the display order of objects in seismic section window
- 7. Bulk edit well color by well types
- 8. Display well production data in well section window
- 9. Draw intersection lines of fault mesh surface to a time (or depth) slice on base map
- 10. Be able to project well paths, tops and logs along the dip and azimuth of a reference surface to the seismic section

## **3: Well Log Data Analysis**

- 1. Define proportion log from multiple well logs and visualize in well section and seismic section window
- 2. Convert T-D curve to regular well log curves
- 3. Add derivative and integration to well log filtering



## 4: Geologic Correlation of Well Logs

1. Be able to convert well correlation line to arbitrary section

## 5: Formation Property Modeling & Prediction

- 1. Machine learning for predicting any well log data upscaled to a formation, XGBoost and random tree
- 2. Performance analysis with Shapley values

## 6: Near Wellbore Modeling and Upscaling

1. Automate core plug data conditioning by simulated annealing and genetic algorithms

## 7: Basic Seismic Interpretation Workflow

- 1. Be able to convert interval velocity volume to average velocity volume
- 2. Calculate polynomial order trend surface
- 3. Horizon merging
- 4. Be able to make fault mesh surface from fault points and fault sticks and convert fault mesh surface to fault sticks
- 5. Mistie correction for 2-D seismic data
- 6. Digitize tie section for 2-D seismic data

### 8: AI for Seismic Interpretation

- 1. Multiple facies labeling, training, and prediction
- 2. Multi-user database stores training labels and models, AI tree, and AI tab in Data Manager
- 3. Be able to use models in different 3-D surveys and any user
- 4. Train labels on arbitrary seismic sections
- 5. Support AI workflow for 2-D seismic data (labeling, training, and prediction, etc.)
- 6. Change Interactive AI toolbar and its dependency on visualization windows (Add combo box to select active training label or folder; Add buttons to create new AI folder and highlight current AI label or folder on tree view)
- 7. AI label window to visualize AI labels stored in AI database
- 8. Convert facies volume to facies label and be able to convert part of the facies
- 9. Be able to convert AI predicted section to horizon label and edit sequence label and convert it to lines
- 10. Link AI model to a label and make prediction
- 11. Train AI model only using labels stored in AI database
- 12. Be able to predict AI volume on seismic volume directly using AI model from AI database
- 13. Support co-rendering object training and prediction
- 14. AI prediction toolbar for predicting using different AI models and convert prediction results to AI labels
- 15. Support external AI models (h5 format) for re-training
- 16. AI model and label spreadsheet and sort and search function



- 17. AI Resources Access Management tool to manage access permission of different user's AI model and labels
- 18. Different AI models (internal and external) are indicated by different icon color
- 19. Mode filtering to filter facies label in visualization of current section and converting process to from facies volume to facies label

### 9: Volume Interpretation and Visualization

1. Auto-extraction of fault sticks and fault surfaces from fault volume with customizable parameter controls

#### **10: Seismic Attribute Calculation and Interpretive Processing**

- 1. Generate time-domain volume when generating synthetic seismic volume from Vp depthdomain volume
- 2. Automatic gain control (AGC) on 2-D seismic data

### **11: Seismic Attribute Analysis**

- 1. Facies classification with Rock Physics Templates (RPT)
- 2. Build strata-grid and extract seismic attributes for 2-D seismic data
- 3. Quickly extract instantaneous attributes from multiple volumes on multiple horizons

## 12: Machine Learning for Integrating Well Data and Seismic Attributes

Two algorithms are added to the 2023 release.

- 1. XGBoost (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/XGBoost)
- 2. Random forest (<u>https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Random\_forest</u>)

Implementation of machine learning workflow on reservoir grid based on upscaled well log

## 13: Geostatistics for Integrating Well Data and Seismic Attributes

## 14: Production Prediction and Sweet Spot Mapping



## 15: Microseismic Data Analytics & Integration

- 1. New microseismic window showing microseismic points, seismic data, wells, strata-grid, horizons, tops on base map and two sections view; well completion data and microseismic attributes on time series histogram
- 2. Animation of microseismic points through time in both microseismic window and 3-D window

## **16: Static Reservoir Modeling**

- 1. New UI of facies modeling and property modeling from training data (re-organize UI and revise the algorithms; add "3-D simulation", save and load from template, etc.)
- 2. Build coarse target grid from facies grid